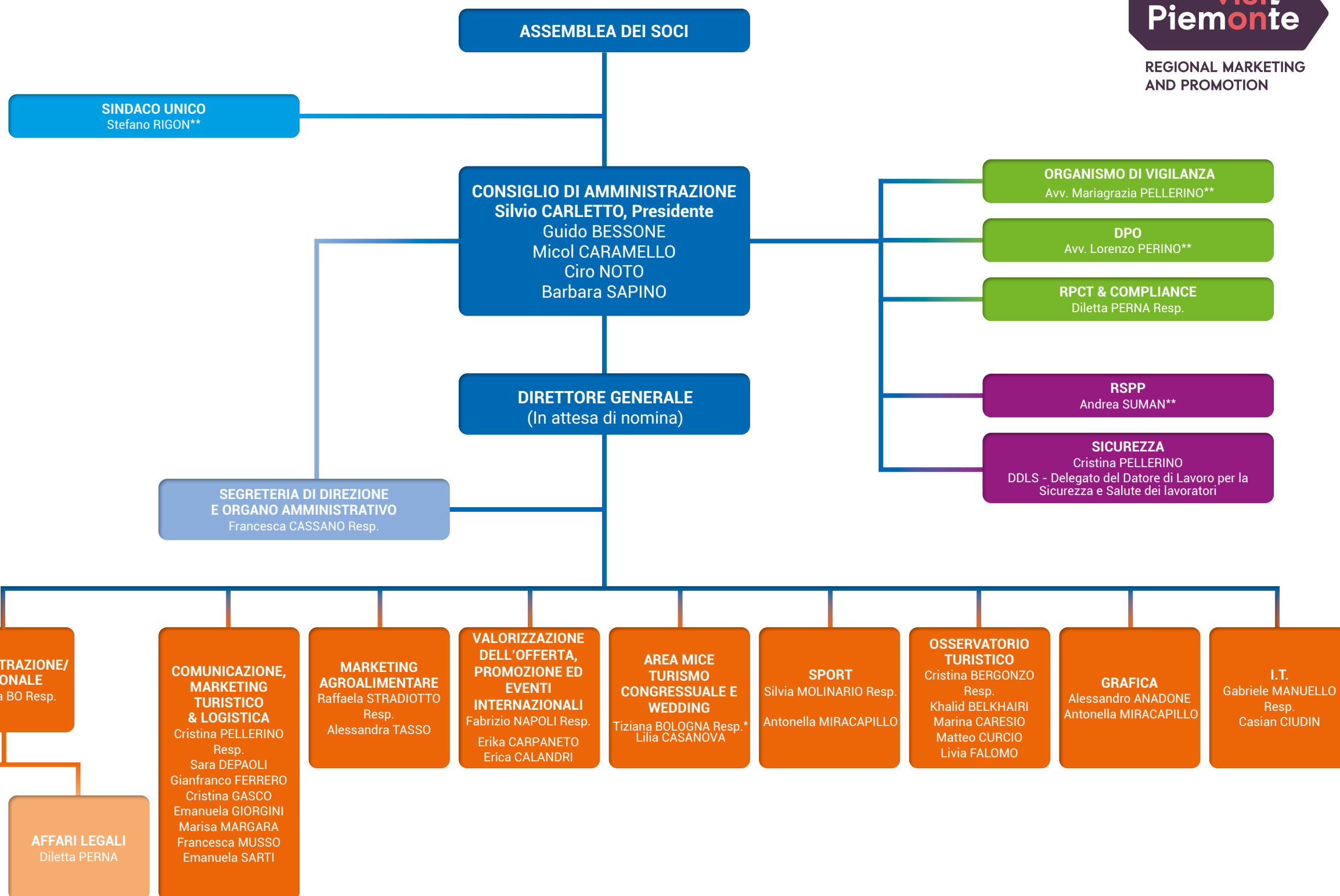




Aggiornato al 02/03/2026